PDS

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Revision: 03/03/2017

1. Identification

Trade Name: Pel Plug TR90

Description: Time release coated bentonite pellets
Synonyms: Bentonite – Montmorillonite - Smectite

Intended use: Well / Borehole Sealant

Recommended Restrictions: Workers (and your customers or users in the cases of resale) should be

informed of the potential presence of respirable dust and respirable

crystalline silica as well as their potential hazards. Appropriate training in the proper use and handling of this material should be provided as required

under applicable regulations.

Manufacturer: PDSCo, Inc.

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USA

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2. Hazards Identification

Product not classified as hazardous according to US/EU regulations.

Physical Hazards: Not classified Health Hazards: Not classified Environmental Hazards: Not classified OSHA Defined Hazards: Not classified

Label Elements

Hazard Symbol: None Signal Word: None

Hazard Statement: The substance does not meet the criteria for classification.

Precautionary Statement

Prevention: Observe good industrial hygiene practices.

Response: Wash hands after handling.

Storage: Store away from incompatible materials

Disposal: Dispose of waste in accordance with local authority requirements.

3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

Substances:	Name & Synonyms	CAS number	%	
	Trade Secret*	Proprietary*		
	Bentonite	1302-78-9	90-100	
	Montmorillonite			
	Smectite			
Constituents:				
	Quartz	14808-60-7	<= 5	
	Feldspars	68476-23-5	<= 5	
	Cristobalite	14464-46-1	<= 2	

 Designates that a specific chemical identity and/or percentage of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

Composition: Occupational Exposure Limits for constituents are listed in section 8. Bentonite is composed mainly of smectite group minerals but the composition is varied, as expected for a UVCB substance, and other mineral constituents will be present in small and varying amounts. These minor constituents are not relevant for classification and labeling. The purity of the product is 100% w/w. Impurities are not applicable for a UVCB substance.

4. First-Aid Measures

Inhalation: Remove the source of contamination or remove the affected to fresh air. Seek

medical attention if respiratory symptoms persist. No specific first aid measures

noted.

Ingestion: No specific first aid measures noted.

Skin: No hazards which require first aid measures. Wash the skin with soap and water.

If any irritation persists seek medical attention.

Eyes: No hazards which require first aid measures. If irritation occurs flush

thoroughly with water. If irritation persists seek medical attention.

General Information: No hazards which require special first aid measures. Provide general supportive

measures and treat symptomatically.

5. Firefighting Measures

Suitable extinguishing media: All standard firefighting media.

Extinguishing media which must

not be used for safety reasons: None known.

Special exposure hazards: Non-combustible. The product itself will not burn.

The product becomes slippery when wet.

Special protective equipment

for firefighters:

Standard protective clothing and firefighting equipment.

6 Accidental Release Measures

Personal precautions: No specific precautions are necessary. Avoid creating and breathing

dust – see section 8. The product becomes slippery when wet.

Environmental precautions: No special environmental precautions required.

Methods for cleaning up: Avoid creating and breathing dust.

7. Handling and Storage

Handling: Do not breathe airborne dust and avoid creating dusty conditions.

Material is slippery when wet.

Storage: Store in dry storage area. Close container when not in use.

No restrictions on storage with other products.

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8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Occupational Exposure Limits

OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000)

<u>Constituents</u> <u>Type</u> <u>Value</u> <u>Form</u>
Inert or Nuisance Dusts PEL 5 mg/m³ Respirable Fraction

(CAS SEQ250)

15 mg/m³ Total Dust

OSHA Table Z-3 Limits for Mineral Dusts (29 CFR 1910.1000)

Constituents Type Values Form

Inert or Nuisance Dusts TWA 5 mg/m³ & 15 MPPCF Respirable Fraction

(CAS SEQ250)

15 mg/m³ & 50 MPPCF Total Dust

ACGIH Threshold Limit Values

<u>Constituents</u> <u>Type</u> <u>Values</u> <u>Form</u>
Inert or Nuisance Dusts TWA 3 mg/m³ Respirable Fraction

(CAS SEQ250)

10 mg/m³ Total Dust

Biological Limit Values: No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredients.

Appropriate Engineering Controls: Use approved industrial ventilation and local exhaust as required

to maintain exposures below applicable exposure limits.

Personal Protective Equipment: If engineering controls and work practices cannot prevent excessive

exposure, the selection of personal protective equipment should be determined by a qualified professional based on specific application

of this product.

Respiratory Protection: Ensure good ventilation. Use a NIOSH/MSHA approved respirator

If there is risk of exposure to dust at levels exceeding the exposure

limits.

Hand Protection: Not required under normal conditions.

Eye Protection: Goggles or safety glasses when there is danger of eye contact.

Skin Protection: Standard work clothing. Environmental Exposure Controls: No

special requirements.

General Hygiene: Always observe good hygiene measures, such as washing after

handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants. Use good industrial hygiene practices in handling this

material.

9. Physical and Chemical Properties

Appearance: Pellets
Odor: None/slight
PH (0.5% solution): 7 - 11

Melting point Not determined.
Boiling point: Not applicable
Flash point: Not applicable

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Explosive properties:

Oxidizing properties:

Vapor pressure:

Vapor density:

Relative density:

Not explosive

Not determined

Not applicable

2.6 g/cm³

Solubility

water solubility:

< 0.9 mg/l

Partition coefficient:

n-octanol/water: Not applicable Viscosity: Not applicable Evaporation rate: Not applicable

10. Stability and Reactivity

Stability: Stable under normal conditions of use.

Conditions to avoid: Moisture

Materials to avoid: None known

Hazardous decomposition products: None

11. Toxicological Information

Acute toxicity: Not classified

Eye Contact: Dust in the eyes may cause irritation.

Ingestion: Not classified

Inhalation: Inhalation of dust may irritate respiratory system.

Skin contact: Dust may irritate skin.

Toxicology Data

SubstanceCAS NumberLD50 OralLD50 DermalLC50 InhalationBentonite1302-78-9> 5000 mg (rat)No data> 5.27 mg/L (rat)> 2000 mg (rat)No dataNo data

Skin Corrosion: Not classified.

Serous Eye Irritation: Not classified. Dust, mild irritant to eyes.

Respiratory Sensitization:

Skin sensitization:

Germ Cell Mutagenicity

Not classified

Not classified

Not classified

Carcinogenicity In June 2003, SCOEL (the EU Scientific Committee on

Occupational Exposure Limits) concluded that the main effect in humans of the inhalation of respirable crystalline silica dust is silicosis. "There is sufficient information to conclude that the relative risk of lung cancer is increased in persons with silicosis (and,

apparently, not in employees without silicosis exposed to silica dust in quarries and in the ceramic industry). Therefore, preventing the onset of silicosis will also reduce the cancer risk..." (SCOEL SUM Doc 94-final, June 2003) According to the current state of the art, worker protection against silicosis can be consistently assured by respecting the existing regulatory occupational exposure limits. Occupational exposure to respirable dust and respirable crystalline silica should be monitored and controlled. This product contains <10% total crystalline silica. The respirable crystalline silica as

determined by the SWeRF method is <1% w/w.

Reproductive Toxicity: Not classified.

Aspiration Hazard: Not an aspiration hazard.

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12. Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity The product is not classified as environmentally hazardous, however,

this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can

have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.

Substance	CAS Number	Species	Toxicity Results
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Oncorhynchus Mykiss	TLM96 10000 ppm
		Oncorhynchus Mykiss	LC50 (96h) 16000-19000 mg/L
		Black Bass	LC50 (24h) 2800-3200 mg/L
		Warmouth Bass	LC50 (24h) 2800-3200 mg/L
		Blue Gill	LC50 (24h) 2800-3200 mg/L
		Sunfish	LC50 (24h) 2800-3200 mg/L
		Metacarcinus Magister	EC50 (96h) 81.6 mg/L
		Pandalus Danae	EC50 (96h) 24.8 mg/L
		Daphnia Magna	EC50 (48h) > 100 mg/L

Will not bioaccumulate.

Persistence and Degradability: Not applicable to inorganic substances

Bioaccumulative Potential:

Mobility in Soil: Near insoluble, low mobility in soil.

Other Adverse Effects: No adverse ecological effects are expected.

13. Disposal Considerations

Disposal Instructions: Dispose according to all local, state and federal regulations.

Hazardous waste code: Not regulated

Contaminated packaging: Follow all applicable regulations.

14. Transport Information

Land transport (DOT/ADR) Not classified as dangerous for transport. Sea transport (IMDG/IMO): Not classified as dangerous for transport. Not classified as dangerous for transport.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II

of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code: Not applicable

15. Regulatory Information

US Federal Regulations: This product is not known to be a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by

the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200

CERCLA Hazardous

Substances List (40 CFR 302.4) Not listed

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

Hazard Categories:

Immediate Hazard: No
Delayed Hazard: No
Fire Hazard: No
Pressure Hazard: No
Reactivity Hazard: No

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SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances

No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302. None present

SARA 311/312 Hazardous Chemical: No.

SARA 313 – Specific Toxic Chemical Listings

This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313. None present. Not Regulated.

OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050) Not listed

17. Other Information

HMIS Rating Health: 1 Flammability: 0 Reactivity: 0

NFPA Rating Health: 1 Fire: 0 Reactivity: 0

Training Advice: Read the safety data sheet and technical data sheet prior to using the product.

Further Information: UVCB = a substance of Unknown or Variable composition, Complex reaction

products or Biological materials

SWeRF = Size Weighted Respirable Fraction methodology is a scientific method developed to quantify the content of respirable particles within a bulk product.

Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe

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